



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
2016

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1 Profit and loss account 1 Jan – 31 Dec 2016

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Contribution income		
Local government pension contributions ¹⁾	4 965 903 509.01	5 013 257 509.42
Unemployment Insurance Fund contribution	185 227 059.26	224 232 046.47
Financial support	5 500 342.05	6 111 772.16
	5 156 630 910.32	5 243 601 328.05
Pension expenditure		
Local government pension expenditure ²⁾	-4 738 050 985.47	-4 545 300 419.63
Adjustments to pension expenditure ³⁾	7 390 279.72	7 157 471.66
Financial support	-5 391 701.30	-6 000 791.89
Rehabilitation	-17 931 942.39	-15 226 631.00
	-4 753 984 349.44	-4 559 370 370.86
NET INCOME FROM FINANCIAL OPERATIONS	402 646 560.88	684 230 957.19
Net investment income ⁷⁾	3 349 771 392.14	2 030 210 986.42
NET INCOME FROM FINANCIAL AND INVESTMENT OPERATIONS	3 752 417 953.02	2 714 441 943.61
Statutory net payments		
Statutory payments	-8 233 763.09	-8 767 817.03
Payments received ¹⁰⁾	2 295 871.30	<u>-5 937 891.79</u> <u>2 503 248.97</u>
		-6 264 568.06
Net operating costs		
Operating costs		
Personnel ^{8),9)}	-39 871 406.65	-40 544 656.75
Other operating costs ⁹⁾	-33 875 499.24	<u>-40 923 813.95</u>
	-73 746 905.89	-81 468 470.70
Depreciation ⁹⁾	-5 883 520.70	-6 260 386.31
Payments received ^{9), 10)}	19 214 824.83	-60 415 601.76 22 434 733.73 -65 294 123.28
Other income and expenses	-126 311.53	194 348.53
FUNDED RESULT	3 685 938 147.94	2 643 077 600.80
Decrease (+)/increase (-) in pension liability fund	-3 685 938 147.94	-2 643 077 600.80
RESULT	0.00	0.00

The numbers ^{1),2),3)}, etc. refer to the corresponding entries in the notes to the financial statements.

2 Balance sheet at 31 Dec 2016

ASSETS	2016	2015
	EUR	EUR
Intangible assets		
Intangible rights ¹²⁾	25 939 942.79	28 412 668.25
Investments		
Real estate investments		
Real estate and shares in real estate ¹¹⁾	2 842 111 762.54	2 775 844 751.01
Loans receivable from subsidiaries and associated companies ^{13), 19)}	199 574 430.73	218 501 237.17
	3 041 686 193.27	2 994 345 988.18
Other investments		
Equities and shares ¹¹⁾	29 806 703 814.73	26 933 868 904.15
Money market instruments ¹¹⁾	11 187 081 253.01	10 605 608 433.18
Loans receivable ¹³⁾	386 098 045.94	455 902 371.85
	41 379 883 113.68	37 995 379 709.18
Total investments ¹¹⁾	44 421 569 306.95	40 989 725 697.36
Receivables		
Contribution income receivable	405 283 080.41	412 379 120.86
Receivables from subsidiaries and associated companies	5 603 521.54	1 559 831.99
Other receivables ¹⁴⁾	39 115 772.71	65 175 768.87
	450 002 374.66	479 114 721.72
Other assets		
Machinery and equipment ¹²⁾	2 566 108.45	3 048 454.28
Other ¹²⁾	2 603 690.55	2 603 690.55
Cash in hand and at bank	4 407 051 290.99	3 660 697 716.65
	4 412 221 089.99	3 666 349 861.48
Accrued income and prepayments		
Prepayments ¹⁴⁾	26 705 623.47	352 814 953.94
Accumulated interest	93 458 496.42	108 870 694.80
Other accrued income ¹⁵⁾	13 611 606.80	95 299 450.81
	133 775 726.69	556 985 099.55
TOTAL ASSETS	49 443 508 441.08	45 720 588 048.36

2 Balance sheet at 31 Dec 2016

LIABILITIES	2016	2015
	EUR	EUR
Pension liability fund ¹⁶⁾	48 634 701 204.28	44 948 763 056.34
Liabilities		
Liabilities to subsidiaries and associated companies ¹⁹⁾	853 206.61	1 105 305.11
Other liabilities ¹⁷⁾	438 452 591.82	476 523 680.64
	439 305 798.43	477 628 985.75
Accrued liabilities and deferred income		
Accrued liabilities ¹⁸⁾	349 461 027.89	274 576 243.87
Deferred income	20 040 410.48	19 619 762.40
	369 501 438.37	294 196 006.27
TOTAL LIABILITIES	49 443 508 441.08	45 720 588 048.36

3 Source and application of funds 2016

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Decrease/increase in pension liability fund	3 685 938 147.94	2 643 077 600.80
Adjustments:		
Changes in valuation	-2 661 025 060.97	1 872 199 724.72
Depreciation	5 883 520.70	6 260 386.31
Gains and losses on disposal	-680 665 084.29	-4 601 684 477.90
Cash flow before change in working capital	350 131 523.38	-80 146 766.07
Decrease (+)/increase (-) in receivables	452 321 719.92	29 592 480.49
Increase (+)/decrease (-) in liabilities	-57 309 237.44	185 560 583.43
Cash flow from business operations	745 144 005.86	135 006 297.85
Assets bought (excl. cash assets)	-4 138 017.89	-3 026 414 152.89
Investments in intangible and tangible assets and investments in other assets and proceeds from disposals	2 928 449.41	3 390 199.72
Cash flow from investments	-1 209 568.48	-3 023 023 953.17
Change in cash assets	746 353 574.34	3 158 030 251.02
Cash in hand and at bank at 1 Jan	3 660 697 716.65	502 667 465.63
Cash in hand and at bank at 31 Dec	4 407 051 290.99	3 660 697 716.65
Change	746 353 574.34	3 158 030 251.02

4 Accounting policies

Keva's accounting and financial statements are based on the Local Government Pensions Act, according to which the financial statements must be drawn up in compliance with the Accounting Act, as applicable. Keva's operations are monitored by the Ministry of Finance as well as by the Financial Supervisory Authority in respect of financial planning and investment operations. As regards the implementation of the State's pension provision, Keva's operations are also monitored by the National Audit Office of Finland and the Finnish Parliament's Audit Committee.

4.1 Consolidated financial statements

Under the Accounting Act, consolidated financial statements need not be prepared if consolidation is unnecessary in terms of giving a true and fair view of the financial performance of group activities and the group's financial position. Hence, no consolidated financial statements are prepared for the Keva group.

Most of the subsidiaries and associated companies are mutual real estate and housing companies, largely financed by the owners (mainly by Keva). The rental income from them is paid to the shareholders and the expenses are covered by maintenance charges collected from the shareholders. As the income and costs are included in Keva's financial statements, non-consolidation has minimal significance on the result, balance sheet and pension liability fund. The associated company Municipality Finance Plc engages in credit institution activity differing from that of Keva. The investment has no material effect on Keva's result and balance sheet. The other subsidiaries and associated companies are of minimal significance.

4.2 Financial result and transfer to the pension liability fund

The difference between annual income and expenses, i.e. the funded result in the profit and loss account, is added to/subtracted from the pension liability fund in the balance sheet. Following this transfer, the result for the financial year is zero.

The pension liability fund also includes the accumulated unrealised change in value between the acquisition cost and fair value of the investment assets entered in the profit and loss account.

4.3 Contribution income and pensions

Contributions under the Local Government Pensions Act consist of three parts: pay-based contribution, pension expenditure-based contribution and early retirement pension expenditure-based contribution. The pay-based contribution is recognised in the financial statements as the amount of advance contributions. The pension expenditure-based and early retirement pension expenditure-based contributions are booked and collected in the amount specified by the Council. The financial statements also include the difference between the pay-based advance and final contributions in the previous year.

Local government pension expenditure is booked in the financial accounts primarily on a cash basis.

The transfer of the assets required to pay State pensions has been decided in section 1 of Government Decree 784/2010. The transfer of the assets required to pay Evangelical-Lutheran Church and Social Insurance Institution Kela personnel pensions has been decided in section 1 of Government Decree 1299/2011. These payments have no impact on the result disclosed in Keva's financial statements. Gross pension payments are itemised in the notes to the financial statements.

The pension contributions of the State and Evangelical-Lutheran Church collected in the bank accounts of the State Pension Fund and the Central Church Fund have no impact on Keva's financial statements.

4.4 Valuation of investments

Pursuant to Chapter 5, section 2a of the Accounting Act, investment assets are entered in the financial statements at fair value. Financial instruments comprise the balance sheet item Investments, excluding investment properties, real estate in Keva's own use, and shares and holdings in housing and real estate companies.

Real estate investments are also valued at fair value with the exception of real estate in Keva's own use, which is valued at the acquisition price less planned depreciation, and the shares in housing and real estate companies in Keva's own use, which are valued at the lower of acquisition price or fair value.

Real estate investments are valued at fair value on an individual basis primarily using the income approach. External real estate assessors value individual properties at regular intervals and update the values on an annual basis. As a rule, the net asset values (NAV) at the balance sheet date reported by management companies are used as the fair values for real estate funds. If the said value at the balance sheet date is not available, the last available value adjusted by changes in capital in the fund in question subsequent to the valuation is used. In the event the net asset value is not available, the real estate fund part is valued at the remaining acquisition price.

The latest available closing price on the year is used as the fair value for listed equities. The fair value of other shares and holdings is their likely realisable value or, when this is not available, the acquisition cost. As a rule, the net asset values (NAV) at the balance sheet date reported by management companies are used as the fair value of shares in private equity funds. If the said value at the balance sheet date is not available, the last available value adjusted by changes in capital in the relevant fund subsequent to the valuation is used. In the event the net asset value is not available, the private equity fund part is valued at the remaining acquisition price. The latest notification by the management company of the value of a fund unit is used as the market value of a mutual fund.

The latest available closing price or likely selling price is used as the fair value for money market instruments. Fair value does not include accumulated interest that is included in prepayments and accrued income (clean price).

Hedge accounting is not applied to derivative contracts which, like other financial instruments, are recognised in the balance sheet at fair value, and value changes are booked through profit and loss. The publicly quoted market price at the balance sheet date or the reliable market price of a similar con-

tract, the likely selling price or a valuation given by an outside party are used as the market value of derivative contracts. The advance payments of option premiums are stated as part of the fair value of derivative contracts under investment assets. The fair value is the sum that would have been received or paid if the contracts had been closed with counter-contracts at the balance sheet date.

Loans receivable are entered at the lower of nominal value or likely value.

4.5 Net income from investments in the profit and loss account

All changes in the value of investments valued at fair value are booked through profit and loss. The net income from investments includes both realised income and expenses and the change in the valuation difference of investments during the financial year.

4.6 Securities lending

Information about securities assigned under securities lending agreements at the balance sheet date is given in the notes to the financial statements. Loaned securities are included in the balance sheet. The counterparty for the lending agreements outstanding at the balance sheet date is a clearing house with which the borrower has placed collateral for the loans.

4.7 Financial collateral

Cash and securities collateral given on behalf of commitments (e.g. derivative contracts) are included in the balance sheet and are valued at fair value in the financial statements. More detailed information about collateral given is shown in the notes to the financial statements.

4.8 Return on investments

The return percentage on investments in relation to capital employed is calculated separately for each type of investment and for the aggregate amount of investments, taking into consideration the cash flows time-weighted daily or monthly. The calculation uses the modified time- and money-weighted Dietz formula, in which capital employed is calculated by adding the cash flows during the period to the market value at the beginning of the period weighted by the relative share of the length of the entire period remaining from the event date or halfway through the event month to the end of the period.

4.9 Valuation of assets other than investments

The book value of intangible assets, machinery and equipment is the acquisition cost less planned depreciation and write-downs. The acquisition cost includes costs directly caused by the acquisition.

Contribution income receivable and other receivables are valued at the lower of nominal value or likely selling price.

Cash at bank and in hand is valued at nominal value.

4.10 Present value of benefits accrued under the local government pension system

The present value of the benefits accrued under the local government pension system is not shown in the balance sheet. Instead, it is presented in the notes to the financial statements as an estimate of the pension expenditure resulting from local government pensions to be paid and those unpaid pensions accrued by the end of the reporting period.

When calculating the estimate, the mortality rate based on Statistics Finland's population projection is used. A 3% discount rate is used in calculating the present value of pension expenditure.

4.11 Planned depreciation

The acquisition cost of fixed assets is booked as a cost during their effective period using a planned depreciation method and based on the following economic lives:

- buildings and structures 20–40 years
- technical equipment in buildings 15 years
- machinery and equipment 5 years
- other non-current costs 3–10 years

4.12 Foreign currency items

Business transactions in a foreign currency are booked in euro using the exchange rate at the transaction date. Receivables and liabilities denominated in a foreign currency in the financial statements and items to be valued at fair value have been valued at the European Central Bank's average exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Foreign exchange differences have been recognised through profit and loss.

4.13 Leases

Leasing contracts in respect of tangible assets have been treated as operational leasing contracts.

4.14 Operating costs and depreciation

Operating costs and depreciation are stated as separate items in the profit and loss account, adjusted with received payments. The division into the pension, investment and administrative functions is shown in the notes to the financial statements.

4.15 Payments for pension services provided

Since the beginning of 2011, Keva has been statutorily in charge of the implementation of the State pension system for employee customers and, since the beginning of 2012, the implementation of the pension system of the personnel of the Evangelical-Lutheran Church and Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela). The State has been reimbursing Keva for the costs arising from the implementation of the state pension system in accordance with section 2 of Government Decree 784/2010. The Evangelical-Lutheran Church and

Social Insurance Institution of Finland (Kela) have been reimbursing Keva for the costs arising from the implementation of their pension systems in accordance with section 2 of Government Decree 1299/2011. The amount of these payments has been calculated according to the absorption price as referred to in section 6 of the Act on Criteria for Charges Payable to the State (150/1992). Since the start of 2013, Keva has handled the statutory tasks related to the State pension insurance matters of State employers and the contract-based collection of the Evangelical-Lutheran Church's pension contributions.

Payments for these operating cost and depreciation expenses are shown on an accrual basis under 'Net operating expenses' in the profit and loss account, which also includes minor reimbursements for payment services relating to the member organisations' supplementary pensions, for example. Reimbursement of statutory payments is shown under 'Statutory net payments'.

4.16 Pension coverage of Keva personnel

Keva personnel are provided pension coverage under the Local Government Pensions Act.

5 Notes to the profit and loss account

5.1 Local government pension contributions ¹⁾

Contribution type	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Pay-based contributions		
employers' contributions	2 887 845 380.01	2 892 998 155.08
employees' contributions	1 045 266 309.57	1 041 009 590.29
	3 933 111 689.58	3 934 007 745.37
Pension expenditure-based contributions	880 000 000.00	946 000 000.00
Early retirement pension expenditure-based contributions	152 000 000.00	134 000 000.00
Total local government pension contributions for the year	4 965 111 689.58	5 014 007 745.37
Total adjustments in previous years	791 819.43	-750 235.95
Total local government pension contributions	4 965 903 509.01	5 013 257 509.42

5.2 Local government pensions ²⁾

Pension benefit	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Old-age pension	3 963 767 040.78	3 749 162 669.91
Early old-age pension	134 932 249.86	136 261 259.12
Disability pension	366 798 971.96	379 847 839.11
Individual early retirement pension	4 267.50	2 279.87
Unemployment pension	5 283.33	13 994.58
Survivors' pension	180 804 458.30	181 435 948.56
Part-time pension	35 343 062.95	42 811 101.57
Cash rehabilitation benefit	55 526 490.41	54 762 709.26
Rehabilitation increment	864 087.09	810 298.15
	4 738 045 912.18	4 545 108 100.13
Compensation for transfer of EU pensions	5 073.29	192 319.50
Total	4 738 050 985.47	4 545 300 419.63

5.3 Adjustments to pension expenditure ³⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Returned pensions	4 070 433.37	4 335 073.74
Other adjustments	3 319 846.35	2 822 397.92
Total	7 390 279.72	7 157 471.66

5.4 State pensions ⁴⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Expenditure by benefit type		
Old-age pension	3 613 871 824.18	3 547 237 137.15
Early old-age pension	117 323 284.19	119 726 082.53
Disability pension	115 630 253.83	128 351 194.14
Individual early retirement pension	0.00	37.71
Part-time pension	12 314 798.06	15 390 360.88
Unemployment pension	6 580.60	0.00
Survivors' pension	315 932 533.47	322 776 093.59
Rehabilitation allowance	1 296 078.64	1 384 173.39
Rehabilitation increment	101 140.30	110 572.30
Cash rehabilitation benefit	10 324 393.97	10 829 630.79
Compensation for rehabilitation and expenses	195 308.88	132 439.14
Total expenditure	4 186 996 196.12	4 145 937 721.62
Payments and refunds of cost divisions (net) ¹⁾	315 271 163.17	294 363 285.81
Total expenditure	4 502 267 359.29	4 440 301 007.43
Income		
Advance payments received	-4 495 011 000.00	-4 472 526 000.00
Refund/charge (+/-)	-7 256 359.29	32 224 992.57
Total income	-4 502 267 359.29	-4 440 301 007.43
Impact on Keva's result	0,00	0,00

¹⁾ The division of costs includes the items that need to be processed by the Finnish Centre for Pensions in conjunction with the different cost divisions, other pensions paid on behalf of the State by other pension providers, and transfers of EU pensions.

5.5 Evangelical Lutheran Church pensions⁵⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Expenditure by benefit type		
Old-age pension	182 063 133.76	172 664 597.83
Early old-age pension	8 525 769.89	8 766 281.07
Disability pension	11 124 529.97	11 381 939.40
Individual early retirement pension	17 580.12	19 929.64
Part-time pension	725 916.76	851 769.79
Unemployment pension	0.00	6.98
Survivors' pension	10 023 752.78	10 217 118.81
Rehabilitation allowance	415 236.92	282 578.97
Rehabilitation increment	22 722.44	16 385.34
Cash rehabilitation benefit	1 845 508.64	1 804 424.64
Compensation for rehabilitation and expenses	54 155.48	37 026.54
Total expenditure	214 818 306.76	206 042 059.01
 Payments and refunds of cost divisions (net)¹⁾	 -26 758 055.23	 -25 573 087.76
Total expenditure	188 060 251.53	180 468 971.25
 Income		
Advance payments received	-187 050 564.00	-184 417 272.00
Refund / charge (+/-)	-1 009 687.53	3 948 300.75
Total income	-188 060 251.53	-180 468 971.25
 Impact on Keva's result	 0,00	 0,00

¹⁾ The division of costs includes the items that need to be processed by the Finnish Centre for Pensions in conjunction with the different cost divisions, other pensions paid on behalf of the Evangelical Lutheran Church by other pension providers.

5.6 Pensions of Social Insurance Institution Kela employees ⁶⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Expenditure by benefit type		
Old-age pension	84 684 912.43	81 742 729.38
Early old-age pension	5 064 699.56	5 074 608.88
Disability pension	4 371 258.93	4 526 539.24
Part-time pension	823 036.02	1 031 183.85
Survivors' pension	3 026 283.00	2 963 966.50
Rehabilitation allowance	107 330.82	69 161.04
Rehabilitation increment	4 989.55	1 364.18
Cash rehabilitation benefit	498 107.27	427 381.87
Compensation for rehabilitation and expenses	6 174.08	12 325.02
Compensation for transfer of EU pensions	0.00	3.21
Total expenditure	98 586 791.66	95 849 263.17
Payments and refunds in cost divisions (net)¹⁾	-2 563 878.85	-2 975 114.84
Total expenditure	96 022 912.81	92 874 148.33
Income		
Advance payments received	-96 078 888.00	-94 950 043.00
Refund / charge (+/-)	55 975.19	2 075 894.67
Total income	-96 022 912.81	-92 874 148.33
Impact on Keva's result	0.00	0.00

¹⁾ The division of costs includes the items that need to be processed by the Finnish Centre for Pensions in conjunction with the different cost divisions, other pensions paid on behalf of the Evangelical Lutheran Church by other pension companies and transfers of EU pensions.

5.7 Net investment income ⁷⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Investment income		
Interest income	169 135 974.18	216 396 285.22
Dividend income	95 555 729.55	98 254 837.60
Real estate income	160 632 469.33	163 731 765.24
Gains on disposal and other income	3 235 028 865.19	7 672 273 823.07
	3 660 353 038.25	8 150 656 711.13
Investment expenses		
Real estate investment expenses	-63 227 323.49	-65 564 673.52
Losses on disposal and other expenses	-2 908 379 383.59	-4 182 681 326.47
	-2 971 606 707.08	-4 248 245 999.99
Change in valuation items		
Equities and equity funds	2 237 474 111.51	-1 683 241 329.23
Bonds	242 954 707.78	-795 628 530.08
Short-term investments	217 885.02	294 807.66
Private equity funds	148 547 219.40	125 897 361.80
Hedge funds	13 444 769.99	313 169 501.42
Unlisted equities	18 141 928.48	56 806 841.79
Real estate	-27 497 035.81	66 202 182.38
Other shares in subsidiaries and associated companies	27 741 474.60	38 554 950.04
Commodity investments	0.00	5 744 489.50
	2 661 025 060.97	-1 872 199 724.72
Net investment income	3 349 771 392.14	2 030 210 986.42

5.8 Personnel expenses ⁸⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
Salaries and remuneration	30 690 450.86	31 354 813.05
Pension costs	6 089 772.16	6 305 507.12
Other statutory social security expenses	1 989 946.40	1 733 276.78
Voluntary social security expenses	1 101 237.23	1 151 059.80
	39 871 406.65	40 544 656.75

Salaries and remuneration paid to the CEO and Deputy CEOs

CEO Jukka Männistö 1 Jan 2016 - 8 Apr 2016 *)	232 504.34
CEO Timo Kietäväinen 1 May 2016 - 31 Dec 2016	136 159.30
Acting CEO Tapani Hellstén 1 Jan 2016 - 30 Apr 2016	81 050.22
Deputy CEO Tapani Hellstén 1 May 2016 - 31 Dec 2016	136 145.18
Deputy CEO Kimmo Mikander	204 469.79

*) Booked in the 2015 financial statements, included severance pay of 111 212.64 euro.

5.9 Operating costs and depreciation by operation ⁹⁾

2016	Pensions	Investments	Administration	Total
Type of cost	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Personnel	-20 639 339.90	-7 506 376.30	-11 725 690.45	-39 871 406.65
IT	-14 761 224.62	-3 189 107.14	-2 582 763.03	-20 533 094.79
Services purchased	-1 763 354.81	-3 451 619.71	-2 148 576.40	-7 363 550.92
Other operating costs	-466 819.50	-671 267.72	-4 840 766.31	-5 978 853.53
External expenses	-37 630 738.83	-14 818 370.87	-21 297 796.19	-73 746 905.89
Internal income and expenses	-5 117 204.64	-833 002.96	5 950 207.60	0.00
Total operating costs	-42 747 943.47	-15 651 373.83	-15 347 588.59	-73 746 905.89
Depreciation	-4 104 729.17	-109 996.80	-1 668 794.73	-5 883 520.70
Total operating costs and depreciation	-46 852 672.64	-15 761 370.63	-17 016 383.32	-79 630 426.59
Payments received ¹⁰⁾	14 884 206.69	0.00	4 330 618.14	19 214 824.83
Net operating costs	-31 968 465.95	-15 761 370.63	-12 685 765.18	-60 415 601.76

2015	Pensions	Investments	Administration	Total
Type of cost	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Personnel	-21 256 531.28	-6 791 912.49	-12 496 212.98	-40 544 656.75
IT	-18 857 605.06	-3 089 374.62	-3 024 624.11	-24 971 603.79
Services purchased	-1 428 123.58	-7 090 000.61	-1 844 094.66	-10 362 218.85
Other operating costs	-434 421.85	-618 873.72	-4 536 695.74	-5 589 991.31
External expenses	-41 976 681.77	-17 590 161.44	-21 901 627.49	-81 468 470.70
Internal income and expenses	-5 350 240.36	-1 045 742.79	6 395 983.15	0.00
Total operating costs	-47 326 922.13	-18 635 904.23	-15 505 644.34	-81 468 470.70
Depreciation	-4 159 238.23	-102 324.48	-1 998 823.60	-6 260 386.31
Total operating costs and depreciation	-51 486 160.36	-18 738 228.71	-17 504 467.94	-87 728 857.01
Payments received ¹⁰⁾	17 532 921.24	0.00	4 901 812.49	22 434 733.73
Net operating costs	-33 953 239.12	-18 738 228.71	-12 602 655.45	-65 294 123.28

5.10 Payments received ¹⁰⁾

	2016 EUR	2015 EUR
For statutory payments		
State	2 046 785.31	2 244 951.89
Evangelical Lutheran Church	170 206.42	178 087.01
Social Insurance Institution Kela	78 879.57	80 210.07
	2 295 871.30	2 503 248.97
For operating costs		
State	16 086 770.92	18 920 355.58
Evangelical-Lutheran Church	1 958 222.35	2 248 758.74
Social Insurance Institution Kela	628 362.48	729 121.44
Other	541 469.08	536 497.97
	19 214 824.83	22 434 733.73
Total payments received	21 510 696.13	24 937 982.70

6 Notes to the balance sheet

6.1 Investments ¹¹⁾

	31 Dec 2016		31 Dec 2015	
	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost, EUR	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost, EUR
Real estate investments				
In own use				
Land and sites	10 430 571.00	10 430 571.00	10 430 571.00	10 430 571.00
Buildings *)	28 780 243.60	28 780 243.60	29 908 992.69	29 908 992.69
	39 210 814.60	39 210 814.60	40 339 563.69	40 339 563.69
Investment properties				
Land and sites	7 909 600.00	7 909 600.00	3 500 000.00	3 500 000.00
Real estate shares	2 045 202 631.95	1 991 856 089.09	1 968 885 302.68	1 917 483 951.69
Other real estate investments	749 788 715.99	805 718 424.93	763 119 884.64	790 060 780.40
	2 802 900 947.94	2 805 484 114.02	2 735 505 187.32	2 711 044 732.09
Real estate and real estate shares				
	2 842 111 762.54	2 844 694 928.62	2 775 844 751.01	2 751 384 295.78
Loans receivable from real estate companies	199 574 430.73	199 574 430.73	218 501 237.17	218 501 237.17
Total real estate investments	3 041 686 193.27	3 044 269 359.35	2 994 345 988.18	2 969 885 532.95
Other investments				
Equities and shares				
Equities	3 065 672 503.79	2 313 387 350.35	2 895 155 304.52	2 245 759 127.09
Equity funds	654 587.27	397 518.27	633 783.83	397 518.27
Fixed-income funds	763 993 466.75	421 231 617.93	738 020 324.67	467 554 908.71
Foreign currency funds	104 008 191.92	50 298 999.74	91 903 267.31	50 298 999.74
Fund units	19 725 742 728.07	17 066 977 935.52	17 576 147 013.16	17 049 530 386.15
Unlisted equities	212 740 677.41	141 015 881.14	208 090 761.64	154 507 893.85
Private equity funds	2 673 835 075.68	2 262 838 376.93	2 288 886 161.49	2 028 157 861.41
Hedge funds	3 031 872 029.33	2 235 844 503.47	2 934 589 207.62	2 188 018 799.31
Other shares and holdings in subsidiaries and associated companies	228 184 554.51	24 642 912.61	200 443 079.91	24 642 912.61
	29 806 703 814.73	24 516 635 095.96	26 933 868 904.15	24 208 868 407.14
Money market instruments				
Bonds	10 508 085 828.53	9 733 601 432.43	9 855 484 858.54	9 298 074 520.16
Money market investments	678 995 424.48	678 407 240.68	750 123 574.64	749 753 275.86
	11 187 081 253.01	10 412 008 673.11	10 605 608 433.18	10 047 827 796.02
Loans receivable from other than real estate companies	386 098 045,94	386 098 045,94	455 902 371.85	455 902 371.85
Total other investments	41 379 883 113.68	35 314 741 815.01	37 995 379 709.18	34 712 598 575.01
Total investments	44 421 569 306.95	38 359 011 174.36	40 989 725 697.36	37 682 484 107.96
*) The acquisition cost less depreciation has been used as the acquisition cost.				
	2016		2015	
Valuation difference between fair value and acquisition value	6 062 558 132.59		3 307 241 589.40	
Negative valuation difference of derivatives	-331 088 761.38		-214 957 167.96	
Total valuation difference	5 731 469 371.21		3 092 284 421.44	

6.2 Changes in tangible and intangible assets ¹²⁾

	Intangible rights ^{*)} EUR	Land in own use^{**) EUR}	Buildings in own use^{**) EUR}	IT hardware EUR	Machinery and equipment EUR	Other EUR	Total EUR
Completed 1 Jan 2016	23 123 474.78	10 430 571.00	29 908 992.69	2 139 999.89	908 454.39	2 603 690.55	69 115 183.30
In progress 1 Jan 2016	5 289 193.47						5 289 193.47
Balance 1 Jan 2016	28 412 668.25	10 430 571.00	29 908 992.69	2 139 999.89	908 454.39	2 603 690.55	74 404 376.77
Changes in 2016							
Completed investments	4 039 983.97			205 269.05	110 965.85		4 356 218.87
Investments in progress	-2 538 256.82						-2 538 256.82
Disposals					-18 261.73		-18 261.73
Planned depreciation	-3 974 452.61		-1 128 749.09	-631 886.19	-148 432.81		-5 883 520.70
Change in year	-2 472 725.46		-1 128 749.09	-426 617.14	-55 728.69	0.00	-4 083 820.38
Completed at 31 Dec 2016	23 189 006.14	10 430 571.00	28 780 243.60	1 713 382.75	852 725.70	2 603 690.55	67 569 619.74
In progress at 31 Dec 2016	2 750 936.65						2 750 936.65
Balance at 31 Dec 2016	25 939 942.79	10 430 571.00	28 780 243.60	1 713 382.75	852 725.70	2 603 690.55	70 320 556.39

*) long-term IT expenses

**) included in real estate investments items in the balance sheet

6.3 Loan portfolio by borrower ¹³⁾

Borrowers	31 Dec 2016		31 Dec 2015	
	Book value EUR	%	Book value EUR	%
Subsidiaries, associated companies and real estate companies	199 574 430,73	34.1%	218 501 237,17	32.4%
Other				
Non-financial corporations excl. housing corporations, public	139 110 062.90	23.8%	154 060 797.40	22.8%
Non-financial corporations excl. housing corporations, Finnish private	21 029 456.26	3.6%	25 124 483.71	3.7%
Housing corporations	30 312 940.84	5.2%	30 511 801.50	4.5%
Municipalities	126 041 878.19	21.5%	168 412 276.32	25.0%
Joint municipal authorities	46 098 896.73	7.9%	51 636 081.59	7.7%
Åland Government	13 074 746.69	2.2%	14 123 818.44	2.1%
Employees	7 055 161.99	1.2%	7 899 562.27	1.2%
Non-profit institutions serving households	3 374 902.34	0.6%	4 133 550.62	0.6%
	386 098 045.94	65.9%	455 902 371.85	67.6%
Total loan portfolio	585 672 476.67	100.0%	674 403 609.02	100.0%

6.4 Other receivables and prepayments¹⁴⁾

Other receivables	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	EUR	EUR
Interest	358 359.11	428 929.74
Rent	1 537 497.50	1 217 626.27
Pension	1 183 381.05	1 043 166.98
Withholding tax on dividends	7 488 369.24	8 450 269.42
Sales of securities	31 924 849.09	1 809 372.35
Derivatives	3 180 000.00	0.00
Other	-6 556 683.28	52 226 404.11
Total other receivables	39 115 772.71	65 175 768.87

Prepayments	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	EUR	EUR
Balancing payments to local government pensions	825 601.88	328 960 954.58
Balancing payments to Church pensions	14 575 571.15	13 877 849.00
Balancing payments to Kela pensions	6 280 953.63	6 087 189.96
Other prepayments	5 023 496.81	3 888 960.40
Total prepayments	26 705 623.47	352 814 953.94

6.5 Other accrued income¹⁵⁾

	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	EUR	EUR
State	7 260 532.22	89 368 628.00
Evangelical Lutheran Church	4 327 192.58	3 686 965.67
Kela	2 023 882.00	2 032 325.00
Finnish Centre for Pensions	0.00	211 532.14
Total other accrued income	13 611 606.80	95 299 450.81

6.6 Pension liability fund¹⁶⁾

	2016	2015
	EUR	EUR
Fund capital at 1 Jan	44 948 763 056.34	42 305 685 455.54
Increase	3 685 938 147.94	2 643 077 600,80
Fund capital at 31 Dec	48 634 701 204.28	44 948 763 056.34

6.7 Other liabilities¹⁷⁾

	31 Dec 2016 EUR	31 Dec 2015 EUR
PAYE and social security contributions	90 050 029.92	85 600 828.42
State/PAYE	89 212 973.23	87 892 530.18
Evangelical-Lutheran Church/PAYE	3 731 198.58	3 579 485.98
Social Security Institution Kela/PAYE	2 065 642.56	2 004 389.24
Value-added tax	4 409 407.27	3 233 606.27
Trade payables	1 764 460.46	1 833 044.00
Purchases of securities	30 000 000.00	0.00
Collateral received for derivative contracts	216 381 000.00	291 679 659.00
Other liabilities	837 879.80	700 137.55
Total other liabilities	438 452 591.82	476 523 680.64

6.8 Accrued liabilities and deferred income¹⁸⁾

	31 Dec 2016 EUR	31 Dec 2015 EUR
Negative market value of derivatives	331 088 761.38	214 957 167.96
Liability dispersion Finnish Centre for Pensions ETK	3 793 131.97	8 299 193.21
Wages, salaries and holiday pay	8 994 794.62	9 353 892.65
State	2 736 957.16	34 472 726.79
Evangelical-Lutheran Church	333 441.22	4 273 165.44
Social Security Institution Kela	191 436.84	2 259 728.46
Other accrued liabilities and deferred income	2 322 504.70	960 369.36
Total accrued liabilities and deferred income	349 461 027.89	274 576 243.87

6.9 Receivables and liabilities, subsidiaries and associated companies ¹⁹⁾

Receivables	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	EUR	EUR
Loans receivable from subsidiaries, associated companies and real estate companies ¹⁾	199 574 430.73	218 501 237.17
Capital loans to other real estate companies ¹⁾	29 747 121.11	30 862 533.13
Other receivables from real estate subsidiaries ²⁾	5 603 521.54	1 559 831.99
Prepayments and accrued income from real estate subsidiaries and associated companies ³⁾	525 960.25	752 442.13
Total receivables	235 451 033.63	251 676 044.42

Liabilities	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	EUR	EUR
Liabilities to real estate subsidiaries and associated companies ⁴⁾	853 206.61	1 105 305.11
Total liabilities	853 206.61	1 105 305.11

Stated in balance sheet item

¹⁾ Investments: real estate investments

²⁾ Receivables: receivables from subsidiaries and associated companies

³⁾ Prepayments and accrued income: interest

⁴⁾ Liabilities: liabilities to subsidiaries and associated companies

6.10 Real estate, real estate shares and other real estate investments ²⁰⁾

31 Dec 2016		Holding, %	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Company name				
Land and buildings in own use				
Unioninkatu 43	100.00%	38 468 591.10	38 468 591.10	
Järsö course centre and cottages	100.00%	742 223.50	742 223.50	
		39 210 814.60	39 210 814.60	
Investment properties				
Land, sites and buildings				
Albertinkatu 34, site	100.00%	3 500 000.00	3 500 000.00	
Site, Kivistö	100.00%	4 409 600.00	4 409 600.00	
		7 909 600.00	7 909 600.00	
Real estate shares				
Real estate subsidiaries				
Asunto Oy Tampereen Pellavanlikka	100.00%	10 299 000.00	8 162 057.50	
Kiint. Oy Lintulahdenkulma	100.00%	8 404 000.00	24 172 109.93	
Kiinteistö Oy Abraham Wetterintie 6	100.00%	85 094 000.00	95 999 336.39	
Kiinteistö Oy Albertinkatu 34	100.00%	22 231 000.00	15 433 166.76	
Kiinteistö Oy Aurajoenranta	100.00%	35 092 000.00	25 393 423.32	
Kiinteistö Oy Espoon Itsehallintotie 2-4	100.00%	10 723 000.00	8 242 314.32	
Kiinteistö Oy Espoon Keilasatama 5	100.00%	47 567 669.65	51 762 615.43	
Kiinteistö Oy Espoon Komentajankatu 4	100.00%	4 245 805.49	2 679 908.18	
Kiinteistö Oy Espoon Suviniitty	100.00%	4 888 000.00	5 215 650.81	
Kiinteistö Oy Gaselli	100.00%	64 092 000.00	46 119 422.09	
Kiinteistö Oy Hatanpään Elisa	100.00%	4 021 000.00	3 414 932.56	
Kiinteistö Oy Haukipurontie	100.00%	51 009 000.00	40 160 820.58	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Apollonkatu 10	100.00%	19 748 000.00	9 061 442.12	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Auringonkehärä	100.00%	15 194 000.00	11 445 677.26	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Hämeentie 17 a	100.00%	9 669 344.03	5 397 425.77	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Kaivonkatsojantie 8	100.00%	6 334 544.70	4 593 350.43	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Kuparitalo	100.00%	20 304 000.00	23 564 712.39	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Merikorttikuja 4	100.00%	8 133 000.00	7 403 596.78	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Pohjoisen Rautatiekatu 25	100.00%	11 383 000.00	17 795 345.56	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Rukkilantie 7-9	100.00%	4 060 000.00	4 191 652.96	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Strömb erginakio	100.00%	19 877 000.00	31 921 661.68	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Suvilahdenkatu 6	100.00%	8 139 471.58	5 378 815.66	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Tapulikaupungintie 11	100.00%	5 096 000.00	4 158 489.83	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Tyynenmerenkatu 3	100.00%	34 002 000.00	25 488 817.53	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Työpajankatu 13	100.00%	66 193 000.00	56 022 479.66	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Valimotie 17-19	100.00%	35 115 000.00	75 072 530.69	
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Veneentekijänranta	100.00%	7 043 000.00	5 172 079.95	
Kiinteistö Oy Hermannin Tuulensuuntori	100.00%	25 660 000.00	26 397 069.52	
Kiinteistö Oy Hermani Bitti	100.00%	16 535 000.00	32 806 859.25	
Kiinteistö Oy HTC Santa Maria	100.00%	17 131 000.00	22 410 850.14	
Kiinteistö Oy HTC Vega	100.00%	29 370 000.00	26 185 992.30	
Kiinteistö Oy Hämeenlinnakeskus	100.00%	97 225 274.52	94 553 941.40	
Kiinteistö Oy Jokiniementalo	100.00%	9 604 000.00	6 887 474.39	
Kiinteistö Oy Jyväskylän Isohovi	100.00%	1 641 000.00	1 346 364.70	
Kiinteistö Oy Jyväskylän Schaumanin Puistotie 11	100.00%	3 670 000.00	2 837 202.36	
Kiinteistö Oy Kaapelipuisto	100.00%	12 229 000.00	6 651 487.61	
Kiinteistö Oy Kaarenmänty	100.00%	2 096 000.00	1 517 825.16	
Kiinteistö Oy Kaarenpetäjä	100.00%	2 711 328.81	2 047 044.72	
Kiinteistö Oy Kalliolrouvi	100.00%	4 220 000.00	3 766 303.52	
Kiinteistö Oy Karhu	100.00%	36 212 226.42	36 212 226.42	
Kiinteistö Oy Keilarannanpuisto	100.00%	36 428 000.00	56 689 636.06	
Kiinteistö Oy Kiirulankulma	100.00%	2 493 000.00	10 506 686.26	

Kiinteistö Oy Kipparin Kruunu	100.00%	38 234 000.00	26 869 417.27
Kiinteistö Oy Konalankuja 1-3	100.00%	5 036 000.00	16 019 196.60
Kiinteistö Oy Kotkan Kaivokaari	100.00%	7 644 000.00	6 302 075.15
Kiinteistö Oy Kouvolan Hansakaari	100.00%	3 177 392.42	3 016 486.20
Kiinteistö Oy Kulma-Sarvis	100.00%	13 711 000.00	16 090 780.91
Kiinteistö Oy Kuopion Haapaniemenkatu 18	100.00%	24 681 000.00	29 803 295.03
Kiinteistö Oy Kuopion Kirkkokatu 1	100.00%	3 098 000.00	7 223 582.20
Kiinteistö Oy Kuopion Safiiri	100.00%	8 688 000.00	8 414 958.56
Kiinteistö Oy Kuopion Särkiranta 6	100.00%	2 045 000.00	2 118 519.69
Kiinteistö Oy Kuopion Tulliportinkatu 3	100.00%	2 311 000.00	1 881 905.54
Kiinteistö Oy Käsityöläiskatu 18	100.00%	10 440 000.00	9 523 536.77
Kiinteistö Oy Lahden Laaksokatu 7	100.00%	2 781 000.00	2 344 901.89
Kiinteistö Oy Lahden Rauhankatu 5	100.00%	4 535 346.10	4 122 599.33
Kiinteistö Oy Lakelanportti	100.00%	5 921 000.00	4 214 651.48
Kiinteistö Oy Lappeenrannan Porarinpolku 1	100.00%	1 909 000.00	1 901 934.24
Kiinteistö Oy Lappeenrannan Valtakatu 43	100.00%	4 246 000.00	4 043 227.37
Kiinteistö Oy Lielahrikeskus	100.00%	27 611 000.00	36 323 203.64
Kiinteistö Oy Mastokoukku	100.00%	12 308 000.00	13 025 396.37
Kiinteistö Oy Menuetto	100.00%	33 111 000.00	34 050 231.28
Kiinteistö Oy Oulun Tullipuomi	100.00%	10 186 000.00	8 690 231.14
Kiinteistö Oy Paciuksenkatu 21	100.00%	20 132 000.00	24 399 333.20
Kiinteistö Oy Piispangpuro	100.00%	731 097.95	731 097.95
Kiinteistö Oy Porin Valta-Antti	100.00%	3 815 860.02	3 310 170.61
Kiinteistö Oy Powergate Vaasa	100.00%	21 219 000.00	20 600 364.74
Kiinteistö Oy Quartetto	100.00%	22 826 000.00	29 559 822.88
Kiinteistö Oy Ratinanraitti	100.00%	13 823 000.00	12 729 682.97
Kiinteistö Oy Rauman Kanalinparras	100.00%	3 045 000.00	2 839 542.08
Kiinteistö Oy Rihentausta	100.00%	2 528 000.00	3 548 085.03
Kiinteistö Oy Riihimäen Merkurius	100.00%	1 145 000.00	1 855 953.77
Kiinteistö Oy Rovaniemen Ahjotie 30	100.00%	19 408 000.00	23 159 728.60
Kiinteistö Oy Rovaniemen Pohjanpuistikko	100.00%	16 621 000.00	12 776 044.87
Kiinteistö Oy Ruoholahdenkatu 8	100.00%	13 516 000.00	39 771 995.53
Kiinteistö Oy Seinäjoen Alkionkatu 4	100.00%	1 709 000.00	1 409 197.56
Kiinteistö Oy Seinäjoen Torikatu 21	100.00%	2 669 492.16	2 423 180.60
Kiinteistö Oy Sofianlehdonkadun senioritalo	100.00%	10 792 000.00	7 687 403.47
Kiinteistö Oy Spektrin Kvartti	100.00%	9 805 000.00	16 839 043.51
Kiinteistö Oy Sörnäisten Rantatie 31	100.00%	4 466 000.00	7 934 469.53
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Hovi-Sarvis	100.00%	6 894 000.00	5 347 725.71
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Hämeenkadunaukio	100.00%	21 274 000.00	15 980 768.70
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Ilveshotelli	100.00%	58 586 000.00	41 644 594.06
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Tarmontalo	100.00%	10 017 000.00	8 794 211.99
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Tullinkulma	100.00%	6 281 000.00	6 163 151.15
Kiinteistö Oy Tirkkosentalo	100.00%	9 228 000.00	9 019 315.27
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Catharina	100.00%	441 000.00	1 840 034.52
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Kaakelinna	100.00%	5 617 000.00	9 816 696.70
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Pakkarinpisto	100.00%	1 816 000.00	6 684 199.13
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Panimonlinna	100.00%	6 596 000.00	13 427 725.04
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Telakkaranta	100.00%	11 141 000.00	10 962 425.51
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Väinämöinen	100.00%	11 433 000.00	10 596 060.19
Kiinteistö Oy Turun Yliopistonkatu 22	100.00%	19 335 740.33	19 648 288.03
Kiinteistö Oy Tuusulan Kievarinkaari	100.00%	2 898 000.00	2 093 375.36
Kiinteistö Oy Tuusulan Pakkasraitti 2A	100.00%	14 259 000.00	15 223 613.40
Kiinteistö Oy Vaasan Pitkäkatu 52	100.00%	1 580 000.00	1 298 377.65
Kiinteistö Oy Valimotie 15	100.00%	6 720 000.00	23 789 463.13
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Hakkilankaari 1	100.00%	16 448 000.00	9 440 691.31
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Kielotie 50	100.00%	5 080 000.00	4 383 670.96
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Lähettilääntie 7	100.00%	7 527 000.00	6 699 596.98
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Osmankäämintie	100.00%	18 259 718.71	20 865 901.08
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Puutarharanta	100.00%	4 338 476.89	3 007 877.70
Kiinteistö Oy Vantaan Spinellikuja	100.00%	4 799 267.52	4 799 267.52

Kiinteistö Oy Westport	100.00%	24 370 000.00	24 288 160.80
Kiinteistö Oy Väritehtaankatu 4	100.00%	9 363 000.00	4 685 032.40
Oy Kamppiparkki Ab	100.00%	88 270 000.00	65 359 482.90
Kiinteistö Oy Tilkanhovi	99.99%	5 595 000.00	3 398 342.94
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Kaarlenkatu 9 -11	99.55%	13 259 000.00	10 966 006.14
Kiinteistö-oy Rekipellonpuisto 1	98.93%	6 653 000.00	7 360 527.42
Kiinteistö Oy Kirkkonummen Kunnantalo	95.00%	27 798 000.00	24 483 307.14
Kiinteistö Oy Lohjantähti	86.46%	8 647 000.00	31 657 089.98
Kiinteistö Oy Mikonkatu 2 - Pohjoisesplanadi 35	84.18%	46 476 000.00	36 661 660.65
Kiinteistö Oy Rukavarri	78.25%	1 243 290.22	1 243 290.22
Kiinteistö Oy Pohjoisesplanadi 37	68.98%	36 974 000.00	24 667 506.42
Kiinteistö Oy Tampereen Hämeenkatu 11	66.59%	15 032 000.00	9 602 100.89
Kiinteistö Oy Helsingin Liisankatu 14	55.87%	15 183 000.00	13 925 957.68
Total real estate subsidiaries		1 854 541 347.52	1 901 621 544.18
Shares in associated companies			
Kiinteistö Oy Kauppakeskus Sello	49.00%	145 810 173.53	56 045 114.59
Leppävaaran HotelliKiinteistö Oy	49.00%	6 860 000.00	4 239 834.28
Asunto Oy Espoon Sellonhuippu	49.00%	7 585 200.00	5 605 993.40
Kiinteistö Oy Selloparkki	24.81%	490 000.00	3 391 951.86
Kiinteistö Oy Massun Parkki	22.92%	955 153.22	955 153.22
Total associated companies		161 700 526.75	70 238 047.35
Other real estate shares			
Asunto Oy Espoon Sellonkulma	18.38%	6 909 000.00	3 277 451.58
Kiinteistö Oy Kluuvin Pysäköinti	10.10%	1 244 010.53	43 028.53
Asunto Oy Mikonkatu 20	5.40%	748 716.73	748 716.73
P-Turkuparkki Oy	4.71%	652 649.04	656 336.00
Asunto Oy Laivastokatu 8-10	3.31%	1 151 631.38	1 151 631.38
Bostadsaktiebolaget Semafor	2.60%	1 319 784.00	1 319 784.00
Total other real estate shares		12 025 791.68	7 196 948.22
Shares in real estate investments, Sweden			
Stadsrum Fastigheter AB	98.00%	16 934 966.00	12 799 549.34
Total real estate shares		2 045 202 631.95	1 991 856 089.09
Other real estate investments			
Holdings in real estate funds			
Exilion Real Estate I Ky	37.39%	79 241 368.00	64 305 617.00
Fosca II, SCA	27.03%	69 300 000.00	49 871 074.60
Capman Hotels Real Estate Ky	18.05%	62 784 599.00	56 394 116.96
Rockspring TransEuropean V	14.17%	54 820 366.00	39 124 663.00
Ares European IV	8.35%	47 561 538.00	46 715 559.00
Rockspring TransEuropean Properties VI	18.75%	45 744 994.00	48 775 335.00
Rockspring UK Value 2, L.P.	14.62%	44 544 564.23	56 741 536.51
Sierra Portugal Fund	16.67%	35 757 150.00	46 144 419.00
Aberdeen Property Finland I Ky	26.60%	31 926 839.00	39 499 999.99
Aberdeen Asia III	38.14%	21 515 106.73	18 533 941.07
Franklin Templeton Asian Real Estate Fund	19.58%	21 303 203.68	18 663 667.10
CapMan RE II	13.33%	15 802 621.00	16 688 793.98
EPI Russia I Ky	27.16%	15 047 563.80	38 383 701.19
Grosvenor French Retail Investments S.A	6.33%	12 591 682.00	5 807 470.00
AIPP Asia Select	30.00%	10 222 144.01	8 011 084.74
Patron Capital GP V	10.00%	7 107 262.00	9 363 118.00
AXA DV III	6.15%	6 616 278.00	8 533 809.11
Franklin Templeton European Real Estate Fund	19.09%	6 432 395.00	26 454 249.49
AXA European Logistics	22.22%	6 131 608.00	22 914 527.46
		594 451 282.44	620 926 683.21

Other investments in real estate funds	125 590 312.44	154 189 439.08
Total holdings in real estate funds	720 041 594.88	775 116 122.29
Other real estate investments, capital loans		
Kiinteistö Oy Kluuvin Pysäköinti	10.10%	1 509 989.47
Stadsrum Fastigheter AB	98.00%	28 237 131.64
		29 747 121.11
		30 602 302.64
Total other real estate investments	749 788 715.99	805 718 424.93
Total investment properties	2 802 900 947.94	2 805 484 114.02
Total real estate and shares in real estate	2 842 111 762.54	2 844 694 928.62

6.11 Major shareholdings ²¹⁾

31 Dec 2016		Book value i.e. fair value EUR	
Name	Number of shares		Acquisition cost EUR
Amer Sports OYJ	5 477 261	138 465 158.08	75 583 135.33
UPM-Kymmene OYJ	4 121 749	96 201 621.66	43 326 643.68
Sampo OYJ	1 957 993	83 390 921.87	43 106 506.47
Kone OYJ	1 918 626	81 675 908.82	33 472 882.11
Royal Dutch Shell PLC	2 330 639	62 450 055.54	58 875 992.67
Nordea Bank AB	5 773 811	61 214 031.98	47 039 295.56
Huhtamaki OYJ	1 607 175	56 701 134.00	33 857 236.39
Stora Enso OYJ	5 251 101	53 613 741.21	33 848 714.02
Novartis AG	758 414	52 331 201.60	30 334 928.55
Nokia OYJ	10 848 538	49 773 092.34	46 908 081.89
Wartsila OYJ	1 107 327	47 260 716.36	26 620 711.28
Roche Holding AG	202 708	43 931 377.97	27 703 433.10
Metso OYJ	1 527 810	41 403 651.00	34 654 977.61
Nestle SA	565 233	38 448 897.15	19 816 502.43
Fortum OYJ	2 568 955	37 429 674.35	52 265 391.40
Total SA	708 376	34 512 078.72	31 579 700.37
Swedish Match AB	1 123 109	34 072 440.53	30 590 681.69
Beiersdorf AG	413 731	33 346 718.60	29 047 912.96
BP PLC	5 381 766	32 032 375.83	32 021 182.19
BNP Paribas SA	513 763	31 108 349.65	27 526 077.11
Davide Campari-Milano SpA	3 313 784	30 785 053.36	21 934 823.29
Salvatore Ferragamo Italia SpA	1 367 978	30 683 746.54	29 913 167.21
Remy Cointreau SA	365 000	29 572 300.00	26 808 897.70
HSBC Holdings PLC	3 617 837	27 757 680.92	30 493 096.05
Siemens AG	229 513	26 807 118.40	18 617 195.01
Mead Johnson Nutrition Co	394 131	26 457 366.06	24 362 773.26
Sanofi	337 901	25 984 586.90	17 829 327.03
GlaxoSmithKline PLC	1 403 021	25 596 472.73	27 947 976.59
Finnair OYJ	6 200 875	24 989 526.25	18 692 617.05
Danske Bank A/S	830 794	23 936 844.24	18 499 539.68
SAP AG	284 502	23 559 610.62	14 035 277.92
Bayer AG	236 742	23 468 234.46	20 584 119.86
ING Groep NV	1 689 617	22 590 179.29	17 110 764.71
Intesa Sanpaolo SpA	9 243 580	22 391 359.06	24 664 025.46
BASF SE	250 856	22 153 093.36	17 128 776.44
Daimler AG	297 995	21 074 206.40	12 385 154.95
Valmet OYJ	1 502 166	21 000 280.68	10 330 143.03
Konecranes OYJ	598 542	20 218 748.76	14 074 002.06
Cargotec OYJ	466 910	20 025 769.90	14 041 410.09
AstraZeneca PLC	361 136	18 717 337.48	13 565 474.20
Novo Nordisk A/S	533 928	18 292 190.57	5 514 094.56
British American Tobacco PLC	338 608	18 277 428.48	7 490 855.86
Prudential PLC	936 980	17 810 915.34	11 815 342.83
Vodafone Group PLC	7 520 676	17 554 802.71	24 956 324.51
Verkkokauppa.com OYJ	2 171 000	16 021 980.00	11 219 741.99
St James's Place PLC	1 338 400	15 851 078.04	18 559 356.28
Koninklijke Philips Electronic	541 691	15 709 039.00	12 033 093.05
Anheuser-Busch InBev NV	155 813	15 666 997.15	10 409 729.03
Uponor OYJ	940 833	15 533 152.83	14 300 380.54
Boliden AB	612 569	15 255 709.51	11 418 436.04
Deutsche Telekom AG	912 243	14 919 734.27	9 187 082.09
Amadeus IT Group SA	341 145	14 727 229.65	5 739 631.49
Zurich Financial Services AG	55 739	14 553 697.36	11 513 603.44
Shire PLC	260 999	14 278 765.17	8 005 906.03

Renault SA	167 217	14 131 508.67	6 419 159.42
Deutsche Post AG	440 070	13 745 586.45	10 503 739.10
Atlas Copco AB	470 486	13 443 267.66	8 055 128.57
ASML Holding NV	125 941	13 431 607.65	4 027 860.44
Allianz SE	82 802	12 999 914.00	6 331 156.89
Skechers USA Inc	550 000	12 825 158.90	13 867 552.81
National Grid PLC	1 148 737	12 767 620.47	8 857 966.28
Banco Santander SA	2 555 240	12 671 435.16	20 299 736.55
Unilever NV	310 696	12 152 874.04	6 723 844.17
ENI SpA	784 533	12 136 725.51	13 770 738.73
Outotec OYJ	2 425 120	12 106 199.04	19 913 605.05
Legrand SA	214 090	11 550 155.50	9 790 940.66
ABN AMRO Group NV	541 900	11 406 995.00	11 166 604.16
Diageo PLC	456 348	11 246 400.06	5 712 154.61
Telefonica SA	1 261 551	11 126 879.82	18 221 957.02
Asiakastieto Group OYJ	569 222	10 957 523.50	8 381 254.63
BT Group PLC	2 538 670	10 878 997.68	7 877 395.11
Ocado Group PLC	3 500 000	10 796 211.08	15 756 421.26
Iberdrola SA	1 697 043	10 579 366.06	6 066 140.28
Metsä Board OYJ	1 550 000	10 532 250.00	8 053 835.36
UBS Group AG	695 711	10 332 983.01	12 071 476.96
Weir Group PLC	465 396	10 273 522.39	9 967 805.62
Volvo AB	921 680	10 266 082.39	9 291 673.76
Orion OYJ	239 977	10 148 627.33	3 918 981.99
KBC Groep NV	170 728	10 043 928.24	6 652 757.48
Reckitt Benckiser Group PLC	124 517	10 014 530.38	4 669 797.20
Vinci SA	153 924	9 958 882.80	7 837 008.75
Syngenta AG	26 506	9 957 952.98	4 472 844.77
France Telecom SA	671 087	9 687 140.85	9 244 382.73
LVMH Moet Hennessy Vuitton SE	51 466	9 335 932.40	4 980 910.19
Autoliv Inc	86 700	9 330 290.50	10 010 031.18
Enel SpA	2 220 513	9 299 508.44	8 872 734.82
Unilever PLC	229 153	8 812 238.69	4 041 027.92
APERAM	201 000	8 736 465.00	6 141 463.91
Fresenius SE & Co KGaA	116 517	8 652 552.42	3 252 778.36
AXA SA	360 172	8 638 725.42	5 374 547.74
Outokumpu OYJ	1 000 000	8 505 000.00	7 193 408.10
Lloyds Banking Group PLC	11 497 239	8 394 174.24	12 800 070.90
CRH PLC	245 339	8 085 146.75	5 336 356.83
L'Oreal SA	45 532	7 895 248.80	3 637 821.82
Linde AG	50 100	7 820 610.00	6 957 360.16
Air Liquide SA	73 085	7 721 430.25	3 347 144.25
Akzo Nobel NV	128 722	7 644 799.58	7 162 531.87
Imperial Brands PLC	182 638	7 556 765.11	3 731 521.59
Barclays PLC	2 872 762	7 497 473.30	13 359 682.37
Atlantia SpA	335 309	7 463 978.34	7 722 020.21
IMCD Group NV	182 731	7 398 778.19	7 252 151.23
ABB Ltd	365 622	7 313 120.92	3 785 970.48
Assa Abloy AB	411 735	7 288 603.87	3 738 538.18
Schneider Electric SE	109 943	7 268 331.73	2 524 375.18
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria SA	1 120 496	7 186 861.34	9 299 411.82
Glencore PLC	2 210 260	7 159 891.74	5 976 988.47
Volkswagen AG	53 131	7 108 733.85	8 402 828.51
Topdanmark A/S	293 500	7 078 520.12	6 730 436.10
Danone SA	112 460	6 770 092.00	4 676 891.70
Inditex SA	204 594	6 634 983.42	1 110 893.84
Societe Generale SA	135 663	6 341 566.94	6 100 567.18
Actelion Ltd	30 725	6 308 653.04	850 758.13
Wolseley PLC	108 347	6 279 261.53	4 265 828.36
Cie Financiere Richemont SA	99 006	6 218 413.91	2 807 789.52

Bayerische Motoren Werke AG	71 813	6 212 277.80	4 618 721.66
Essilor International SA	56 705	6 087 281.75	2 347 844.61
Adidas AG	40 497	6 080 624.55	771 223.60
BHP Billiton PLC	390 118	5 953 060.89	6 045 190.43
Consti Yhtiot OYJ	388 000	5 726 880.00	3 752 612.00
Compass Group PLC	319 683	5 604 477.83	1 224 461.10
Engie SA	459 689	5 571 430.68	14 725 015.67
Statoil ASA	313 226	5 460 418.26	6 546 466.41
AIA Group Ltd	1 000 000	5 351 616.49	4 696 100.54
Swiss Re AG	59 536	5 349 868.70	2 231 537.98
Infineon Technologies AG	321 753	5 312 142.03	2 273 947.85
WPP PLC	242 086	5 134 763.44	1 505 684.18
Muenchener Rueckversicherungs-Gesellschaft AG	28 435	5 108 347.75	4 252 454.25
Scottish & Southern Energy PLC	281 542	5 106 808.45	4 019 357.85
Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson	896 839	5 022 861.71	7 580 344.86
Fresenius Medical Care AG & Co	62 019	4 989 428.55	2 259 616.60
Covestro AG	75 000	4 888 500.00	1 800 000.00
Investor AB	133 601	4 762 223.55	2 005 528.45
Koninklijke Ahold Delhaize NV	236 250	4 732 087.50	2 205 837.96
Credit Suisse Group AG	344 972	4 693 212.52	8 959 429.48
Hennes & Mauritz AB	175 730	4 661 605.02	6 462 218.70
Deutsche Bank AG	255 239	4 402 872.75	7 589 031.35
Swedbank AB	187 776	4 330 494.93	4 482 963.49
Deutsche Boerse AG	56 489	4 316 889.38	2 424 648.32
Repsol SA	317 820	4 265 144.40	4 763 275.91
Cie de St-Gobain	94 476	4 181 035.38	2 882 337.19
Aviva PLC	734 152	4 170 753.03	6 912 497.63
Centrica PLC	1 500 679	4 103 213.74	5 501 473.27
Dassault Aviation SA	3 825	4 060 620.00	3 820 059.96
Unibail-Rodamco SE	17 656	4 003 498.00	1 838 203.80
		2 541 146 300.29	1 903 228 972.52
Other		524 526 203.50	410 158 377.83
Total		3 065 672 503.79	2 313 387 350.35

6.12 Equity funds ²²⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Relational Investors XV L.P Fund	654 587.27	397 518.27

6.13 Fund units ²³⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Mercer Investment Fund 1	11 925 037 309.54	11 230 861 704.54
Mercer Investment Fund 2	7 653 813 305.08	5 729 902 442.93
ML UCITS Platform Sub-Fund – KA3	146 892 113.45	106 213 788.05
	19 725 742 728.07	17 066 977 935.52

The share of fair value of balanced funds classified as fixed-income investments based on yield totals 5 383 723 820 euro.

6.14 Major private equity investments ²⁴⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Keva Investments Ky	284 209 080.73	214 693 897.47
KCEAF I	138 135 997.53	83 426 726.86
Advent International GPE VII L.P.	110 266 290.00	71 656 844.00
Pine Brook II	97 221 718.05	77 082 334.64
Warburg Pincus Private Equity XI L.P.	93 488 431.84	59 234 658.46
EQT VI L.P.	80 067 623.00	60 534 577.26
Crown Global Secondaries III Plc	72 470 059.77	43 359 835.45
MBK III	68 940 614.74	47 041 312.31
Keva Investments III L.P.	63 419 277.11	59 546 158.82
ACE II	63 070 924.96	48 983 743.12
SAIF Partners III, L.P.	55 779 069.35	12 121 603.59
CAP IV, L.P.	55 551 290.20	48 612 396.31
Cinven 5	54 336 844.00	45 228 718.41
Crown Opportunities KY	53 934 634.00	3 659 801.00
Resolute Fund III	51 349 718.24	34 325 959.07
Advent International GPE-VI	51 029 710.00	26 120 152.00
Montagu IV, L.P.	48 636 982.00	41 152 141.38
Carlyle Partners VI L.P	48 408 425.20	43 624 796.24
Energy Capital III	46 208 551.37	36 054 988.30
Crescent Mezzanine VI L.P.	45 832 902.00	35 550 887.48
Intera Fund II Ky	41 354 998.00	26 521 461.30
Lindsay Goldberg III	40 614 848.69	33 363 857.06
Polish Enterprise Fund VI	39 771 620.73	23 799 843.47
ASF Peak Co-investment	38 119 187.93	24 853 210.78
Hitec Vision VI L.P	35 093 368.75	34 088 099.48
Hermes GPE GSF	34 908 321.60	25 713 029.58
EQT Infrastructure II	33 719 094.84	36 715 066.39
Lexington Capital Partners VIII	33 341 942.70	31 680 686.83
EQT VII L.P	30 427 262.85	32 654 798.45
Energy Capital II	30 175 875.15	5 509 406.60
EQT Yellow Maple CI	29 998 881.00	25 000 000.00
Triton Fund III	27 929 973.90	30 886 205.00
Bridgepoint Europe V	27 924 258.00	28 131 028.04
Nordic Mezzanine Fund III	27 525 756.00	19 302 427.05
Bowmark IV	27 402 247.14	22 711 129.77
Innova 5 L.P	26 973 477.66	20 267 084.07
Warburg Pincus Private Equity XII	26 769 876.67	28 756 803.13
Bridgepoint Europe IV A	26 058 750.00	22 713 950.87
HitecVision Asset Solutions	24 703 538.56	16 381 538.39
Wynnchurch Capital III L.P	24 628 002.09	21 084 855.64
MBKP 2015-3	23 683 322.27	22 026 470.07
KCEAF II	22 416 400.72	24 099 805.94
HitecVision VII, L.P.	21 705 891.28	20 797 067.07
Centerbridge III L.P.	21 440 091.07	18 059 673.93
Element Co-Investment LP	21 345 223.41	19 869 304.13
Altor Fund III L.P.	20 748 856.00	21 551 613.02
Activa Capital Fund II FCPR	19 161 905.20	26 104 292.73
Lindsay Goldberg IV	17 889 013.38	15 986 475.22
Hitec Vision V L.P	17 261 170.67	22 860 600.73
Kasvurahastojen Rahasto Ky	15 895 143.00	12 929 291.50
ALTR FUND IV	15 786 115.00	15 567 191.53
Mid Europa Fund III. L.P.	15 571 408.00	13 260 387.74
MB Equity Fund IV KY	15 508 971.00	10 636 202.68
Bowmark V	14 546 551.04	15 599 009.96
Activa Capital Fund III FCPR	14 225 137.00	16 160 000.00

CSSO	13 705 175.98	11 052 424.50
Affinity Asia Pasific Fund III, L.P.	13 082 347.03	20 185 050.80
Wynnchurch Capital IV, L.P.	12 498 930.84	11 323 063.45
Baring Vostok PE Fund IV, L.P.	11 309 375.41	14 148 805.24
Platinum IV	10 362 293.90	10 340 610.99
Crescent Mezzanine VII L.P.	10 014 394.27	9 052 066.57
Sponsor Fund IV Ky	7 606 000.00	7 230 671.81
Warburg Pincus Private Equity VIII	7 311 544.45	4 894 083.62
Wynnchurch Capital II L.P.	6 838 951.71	8 595 006.74
WLR Recovery Fund IV	6 441 753.15	11 552 306.42
Intera Fund III Ky	5 941 747.90	6 288 000.00
	2 592 097 140.03	1 992 315 490.46
Other private equity investments	81 737 935.65	270 522 886.47
Total private equity investments	2 673 835 075.68	2 262 838 376.93

Investments in unlisted companies

31 Dec 2016	Book value i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Suomi Power Networks SHL 8.17%	116 156 283.08	116 156 283.08
Suomi Power Networks TopCo B.V.	96 411 720.33	21 462 950.06
Other investments	172 674.00	3 396 648.00
Total unlisted	212 740 677.41	141 015 881.14
Total private equity investments	2 886 575 753.09	2 403 854 258.07

6.15 Hedge funds ²⁵⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
OZ Overseas Fund II	384 606 955.88	214 370 096.81
King Street A Series 1	328 744 450.75	219 662 600.48
GoldenTree Master Fund	291 318 691.17	203 967 653.54
Blue Mountain Credit Alternatives Fund Ltd	290 505 021.39	207 530 429.72
Davidson Kempner International, Ltd - Class C	262 859 531.45	183 292 491.29
Mesirow Multimanager Fund II	238 997 199.08	152 374 431.27
Alyeska Fund	181 615 004.61	181 293 509.84
Citadel Kensington Global Strategies Fund	169 023 337.44	164 442 773.91
York European Distressed Credit Fund II	150 527 923.41	124 614 511.25
Taconic Opportunity Offshore Fund	128 553 616.93	88 450 062.23
MKP Credit Offshore	124 500 553.95	102 597 178.54
Davidson Kempner Long-Term Distressed Opportunities International III	83 107 954.65	71 468 831.05
Davidson Kempner Long-Term Distressed Opportunities International II	80 774 343.04	48 001 314.90
York European Distressed Credit Fund	70 795 226.19	57 479 880.75
Nektar Fund	62 795 702.86	50 000 000.00
H.I.G Bayside Loan Opportunity Feeder Fund III	49 134 437.22	51 487 067.17
BlueBay Direct Lending Fund II SLP	46 911 912.10	43 932 735.18
Ares Capital Europe III Feeder	36 304 063.99	32 922 800.56
H.I.G Bayside Loan Opportunity Feeder Fund IV	25 876 849.74	29 568 140.59
Davidson Kempner Long-Term Distressed Opportunities International	18 636 612.27	6 202 111.80
AllBlue Class A	2 558 607.07	2 185 882.59
	3 028 147 995.19	2 235 844 503.47
Other	3 724 034.14	0.00
Total	3 031 872 029.33	2 235 844 503.47

6.16 Other shares in subsidiaries and associated companies ²⁶⁾

31 Dec 2016		Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Company name	Holding, %		
Subsidiaries			
Kuntakehitys KE Oy	100.00%	2 522.82	2 522.82
Kuntakiinteistöt KE Oy	100.00%	2 522.82	2 522.82
Kuntasijoitus KE Oy ¹⁾	100.00%	8 409.40	8 409.40
		13 455.04	13 455.04
Shares in associated compa- nies			
Kuntarahoitus Oyj ²⁾	30.66%	228 137 471.27	24 595 829.37
Exilion Capital Oy ³⁾	25.50%	33 628.20	33 628.20
		228 171 099.47	24 629 457.57
Total		228 184 554.51	24 642 912.61

¹⁾ Operates as the general partner in Keva Investments Ky. Investments made through the latter are shown under private equity funds. Keva Investments Ky owns a share in two United States private equity funds, the book values, i.e. fair values of which are 230 054 443.60 and 54 154 637.13 euro and the acquisition costss of which are 141 582 627.92 and 73 111 269.55 euro.

²⁾ Equity according to the 2016 consolidated financial statements is 1 184 433 000 euro. *)
Profit for the period is 139 367 000 euro *)

*) Proposal to the Annual General Meeting of Kuntarahoitus Oyj to be held on 23 March 2017.

³⁾ Acts as the general partner in Exilion Real Estate I Ky and the investment held through the latter is shown under real estate investment funds.
Equity according to the 2016 financial statements is 198 872.44 euro. Profit for the period is 11 625.31 euro.

6.17 Major bond holdings by issuer²⁷⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Issuer		
German Government	1 652 670 723.19	1 563 956 347.12
French Government	1 294 002 900.24	1 292 177 866.70
Finnish Government	320 689 419.91	317 357 000.00
United States	285 401 850.00	257 701 016.34
Belgian Government	205 546 472.60	199 465 142.85
Sparebanken Vest	153 590 092.57	151 211 251.54
DNB Boligkredit AS	144 303 141.10	147 148 040.00
Cie Finacement Foncier SA	136 631 219.80	134 904 460.23
Polish Government	118 991 897.95	109 593 750.00
Nationwide Building Society	114 552 541.75	106 564 540.00
Credit Suisse International	108 035 618.50	104 797 350.00
Nykredit Bank A/S	92 577 398.10	90 881 420.00
Santander UK PLC	88 431 736.44	87 486 720.00
Australian Government	88 276 003.49	97 732 426.30
Austrian Government	86 973 408.22	84 189 000.00
Jubilee CLO BV	81 607 702.50	83 905 000.00
Danske Bank A/S	75 742 406.82	75 057 250.00
Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB	75 568 277.05	70 736 194.53
BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA	75 359 319.15	74 387 250.00
Sampo OYJ	74 809 379.18	73 896 280.00
Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria SA	69 357 268.43	70 032 400.00
LLOYDS BANK PLC	68 668 514.52	67 957 840.00
TVO Teollisuuden voima OYJ	64 369 740.66	65 722 220.00
Banco Popular Espanol SA	61 272 131.51	60 000 000.00
German Postal Pensions	60 657 729.17	49 524 000.00
Suomen Hypoteekkiyhdistys	59 397 436.02	58 988 490.00
Royal Bank Of Canada Plc	58 192 570.09	57 737 840.00
Societe Generale SA	57 221 673.42	52 833 230.00
Terra Boligkredit AS	55 529 709.01	49 791 000.00
Neste Oil OYJ	55 132 727.21	53 939 848.55
Caisse Francaise de Financement Local	54 986 325.34	54 925 750.00
Kuntarahoitus OYJ	108 643 786.30	100 000 000.00
AT&T Inc	51 812 562.47	48 818 910.00
CaixaBank SA	51 294 098.36	49 675 000.00
Svenska Handelsbanken AB	51 086 297.43	46 121 163.99
Nordea Mortgage Bank PLC	49 968 027.40	49 775 500.00
Babson Euro CLO BV	49 854 848.73	48 629 000.00
Arion Banki HF	49 605 200.82	47 896 295.00
Archean SA	49 368 695.84	50 000 000.00
Finnvera OYJ	48 920 673.70	48 563 410.00
Dryden 35 Euro CLO BV	48 626 886.64	48 269 500.00
Van Lanschot NV	48 149 804.25	47 811 840.00
The Royal Bank of Scotland Plc	47 378 993.73	49 631 250.00
	6 593 257 209.61	6 399 792 793.15
Other	3 914 828 618.92	3 333 808 639.28
Total	10 508 085 828.53	9 733 601 432.43

6.18 Fixed-income funds ²⁸⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
Pimco Distressed Senior Credit Opportunities Fund (DISCO) II	491 901 795.09	236 944 778.49
Pimco Bravo II	251 849 971.60	173 946 983.01
Pimco Bravo	20 241 700.06	10 339 856.43
	763 993 466.75	421 231 617.93

6.19 Foreign currency funds ²⁹⁾

31 Dec 2016	Book value, i.e. fair value EUR	Acquisition cost EUR
IPM Global Currency Fund	104 008 191.92	50 298 999.74
	104 008 191.92	50 298 999.74

7 Other notes to the financial statements

7.1 Derivative contracts

	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
Equity derivatives		
Forward and future contracts		
Value of underlying instrument	-524 797 212	-448 064 274
Positive fair value	3 546 665	0
Negative fair value	-45 000	-7 572 297
Total net	3 501 665	-7 572 297
Option contracts		
Value of underlying instrument	10 893 237	8 093 330
Positive fair value	31 588 450	2 932 457
Negative fair value	-17 545 870	-4 713 971
Total net	14 042 580	-1 781 515
Other equity derivatives		
Value of underlying instrument	712 682 402	705 252 116
Positive fair value	12 381 321	3 842 913
Negative fair value	-2 535 671	-8 626 478
Total net	9 845 650	-4 783 565
Interest rate derivatives		
Forward and future contracts		
Value of underlying instrument	3 579 057 939	5 431 899 706
Positive fair value	9 962 500	0
Negative fair value	-16 230 600	-21 748 277
Total net	-6 268 100	-21 748 277
Option contracts		
Value of underlying instrument	-92 419 642	-3 388 974 310
Positive fair value	182 465 707	157 434 763
Negative fair value	-12 028 750	-14 243 884
Total net	170 436 957	143 190 880
Interest rate swaps		
Value of underlying instrument	7 805 436 062	-9 844 769
Positive fair value	225 667 783	176 212 353
Negative fair value	-125 774 147	-97 558 728
Total net	99 893 636	78 653 625
Credit risk swaps		
Value of underlying instrument	948 676 596	439 263 342
Positive fair value	0	0
Negative fair value	0	-86 951
Total net	0	-86 951

Currency derivatives**Forward contracts**

Value of underlying instrument	9 660 660 361	8 109 648 704
Positive fair value	70 764 967	63 747 299
Negative fair value	-128 172 260	-54 872 069
Total net	-57 407 293	8 875 230

Option contracts**Purchased**

Value of underlying instrument	474 239 063	-37 727 642
Positive fair value	44 861 322	19 024 954
Negative fair value	0	-50 176
Total net	44 861 322	18 974 779

Option contracts**Written**

Value of underlying instrument	18 214 182	100 587 704
Positive fair value	0	81 649
Negative fair value	-28 756 463	-5 484 337
Total net	-28 756 463	-5 402 688

7.2 Liabilities

	31 Dec 2016 EUR	31 Dec 2015 EUR
Securities lending		
Loaned securities are included in the balance sheet. The counterparty to the lending operations is the custodian bank, State Street Bank & Trust Company, with which borrowers place collateral. The collateral for the loans comprises cash or securities pledged to the counterparty. The collateral covers the changes in the value of securities being loaned and they may be used in situations where the transfer of loans is delayed. Securities loans can be interrupted at any time. The average maturity of the loans was 31 days in 2016.		
Equities		
Fair value	675 081 300.85	382 069 330.40
Bonds		
Fair value	2 840 500 631.78	3 468 313 911.08
Investment commitments		
Binding contracts that have not yet been drawn but to which a commitment has been made through valid contracts *)		
Private equity funds	3 361 019 906.00	2 455 138 161.00
Silent partner's private equity investment	11 859 175.00	15 210 141.00
Loans not taken up and offers given	0.00	320 000.00
Real estate investment funds	479 865 530.00	359 393 569.00
Real estate investments in subsidiaries and associated companies	77 976 899.00	53 544 920.00
*) Comparison year elaboration.		
Rent liabilities		
Under 1 year	656 218.44	1 151 556.24
1 - 5 years	1 859 285.58	4 414 298.92
Other liabilities	770 067.06	315 941.25
Collateral given on own behalf		
Collateral for derivatives transactions		
Financial contribution	153 147 978.48	95 359 231.32
Cash collateral	17 963 817.27	21 298 562.13

7.3 Present value of accrued benefits in Keva member organisations' pension system

The estimate of the present value of the accrued benefits in the pension system of Keva's member organisations has been calculated using a 3% discount rate. A low discount rate has been chosen according to the principle of prudence and the effect of future index increments on benefits has been taken into account when choosing the rate. The mortality used in the estimate is based on a population projection by Statistics Finland in 2015, which has been continued from 2065 onwards with the assumption that the mortality decrease rate will be reduced by half. For those on disability pension, the mortality rate used is based on estimates by the Finnish Centre for Pensions. The present value of accrued benefits in the pension system of Keva's member organisations includes an estimate of the share of Keva's member organisations' pension system of the costs of pension expenditure for unpaid periods in the whole earnings-based pension system.

The calculation is based on information obtained from the registers of Keva and the Finnish Centre for Pensions. The calculation is based on information from the end of 2015 as well as payroll and pension expenditure information from 2016. With regard to unpaid periods, the calculation is based on the forecast of pension expenditure and earnings accrued by the end of 2015 obtained from the Finnish Centre for Pensions. The calculation is based on the legislation in force at any given time, which means that the changes arising as a result of the pension reform in 2017 have been included.

When drawing up the calculation, it has been necessary to make several assumptions, such as the number of commencing pensions and amounts of pensions as well as their duration. The accrual of unpaid periods for 2016 has had to be estimated on the basis of the forecasts of the 2016 unemployment insurance contributions. Changes in the information base and the calculation premises, especially interest rate and mortality factors, can alter the assessment of the present value of the accrued benefits significantly. Although care has been taken in choosing the premises and drawing up the calculation, the final calculation result should always be considered as being mostly indicative.

Present value of benefits

	31 Dec 2016 EUR	31 Dec 2015 *) EUR
	113 000 000 000.00	111 000 000 000.00

*) This estimate is approximately EUR 6 billion higher than the earlier estimate owing to factors which include taking account of the mortality rate in Statistics Finland's new population forecast and the introduction of new register materials.

7.4 Key indicators

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Local government payroll, €m	16 888	16 820	16 670	16 528	16 121
Local government contribution income, €m	4 966	5 013	4 971	4 890	4 696
Number of insured local government employees at 31 Dec	520 000	522 000	523 000	524 000	521 000
Number of local government pension recipients at 31 Dec	387 000	378 000	371 000	365 000	354 000
Local government pensions paid, €m	4 754	4 559	4 361	4 141	3 826
Investments at fair value, €m	48 524	44 214	41 548	37 819	34 359
Return on investments at fair value	7.4%	4.8%	8.7%	7.5%	12.9%
Annual real return on investments since funding started in 1988	4.2%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%
Operating costs, €m	73.7	81.5	94.2	94.6	89.8
Permanent personnel at 31 Dec	520	530	534	537	519
Number of State pension recipients at 31 Dec	259 000	263 000	266 000	270 000	272 000
State pensions paid, €m *)	4 502	4 440	4 352	4 226	3 834
Number of Church pension recipients at 31 Dec	18 700	18 400	18 200	17 900	17 300
Church pensions paid, €m*)	188	180	176	166	170
Number of Kela pensions paid at 31 Dec	5 900	5 900	5 900	5 900	5 800
Kela pensions paid, €m *)	96	93	91	86	82

*) These payments do not impact on the result in Keva's financial statements.

7.5 Investment allocation (fair value)

	2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
	€m	%	€m	%	€m	%	€m	%	€m	%
Loans receivable	386.1	0.9%	455.9	1.1%	535.9	1.3%	622.1	1.7%	709.4	2.1%
Bonds	16 759.8	40.9%	15 382.3	37.5%	15 618.9	37.7%	13 935.3	38.2%	13 809.4	41.2%
Short-term investments	679.0	1.7%	750.1	1.8%	503.6	1.2%	966.4	2.6%	652.6	1.9%
Equities and equity funds	17 408.4	42.5%	15 775.1	38.5%	17 080.5	41.3%	14 791.3	40.5%	12 981.2	38.7%
Private equity and hedge funds and commodity investments	6 146.6	15.0%	5 632.0	13.7%	4 781.6	11.6%	3 374.2	9.2%	2 624.1	7.8%
Real estate	3 041.7	7.4%	2 994.3	7.3%	2 865.6	6.9%	2 813.9	7.7%	2 751.6	8.2%
Total investments	44 421.6	100%	40 989.7	100.0%	41 386.2	100.0%	36 503.1	100.0%	33 528.3	100.0%
Accumulated interest	93.5		108.9		139.4		143.6		134.8	
Other items	4 008.8		3 115.5		22.0		1 172.7		696.1	
Investments used in calculation of return	48 523.8		44 214.1		41 547.7		37 819.4		34 359.2	

7.6 Net investment income on capital employed (fair value)

	Net invest- ment income market value €m	Capital employed €m	Return on capital employed, %				
	2016		2015	2014	2013	2012	
Total fixed-income investments	1340.5	20 780.6	6.5%	0.4%	4.9%	0.4%	11.5%
Loans receivable	3.0	431.4	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	2.3%
Bonds	1360.6	15 524.0	8.8%	0.3%	5.8%	0.4%	13.4%
Other money market instruments and deposits	-23.1	4 825.1	-0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Total equity investments	1 763.4	18 336.9	9.6%	10.2%	13.7%	16.5%	16.5%
Listed equities	1 372.6	15 649.9	8.8%	8.7%	12.5%	16.6%	17.2%
Private equity investments	332.4	2 277.1	14.6%	16.8%	22.4%	14.4%	10.0%
Unlisted equities	58.3	410.0	14.2%	36.6%	30.0%	50.7%	41.7%
Total real estate investments	147.3	2 933.1	5.0%	8.1%	5.6%	3.6%	4.7%
Direct real estate investments	102.9	2 217.5	4.6%	6.0%	3.9%	3.1%	4.9%
Real estate investment funds and co-investments	44.4	715.5	6.2%	15.3%	11.1%	5.0%	4.0%
Other investments	98.9	2 722.8	3.6%	-1.2%	3.3%	9.1%	9.0%
Hedge fund investments	98.9	2 722.8	3.6%	1.1%	6.2%	11.8%	10.4%
Commodity investments				-30.1%	-36.0%	-3.6%	5.2%
Total investments	3 350.0	44 773.4	7.5%	4.8%	8.7%	7.6%	13.0%
Income, expenses and operating expenses not allocated to investment types	-0.3	-	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.1%	-0.1%
Net investment income at fair value	3 349.8	44 773.4	7.4%	4.8%	8.7%	7.5%	12.9%

Capital employed = Market value at start of reporting period + daily/monthly time-weighted cash flows

7.7 Return on investment assets and risk figures *)

	Risk						
	Market value		Distribution by risk				
	€m	%	€m	%	Return	Volatility	Mod. duration
Fixed-income investments	22 066.3	45.5%	26 297.1	54.2%	6.5%		
Loans receivable	387.0	0.8%	387.0	0.8%	0.7%		
Bonds	16 621.0	34.3%	20 022.4	41.3%	8.8%	3.7%	5.8
<i>Public sector bonds</i>	6 523.5	13.4%	8 979.0	18.5%	5.9%		
<i>Other bonds</i>	10 097.4	20.8%	11 043.4	22.8%	10.8%		
Other money market instruments and deposits	5 058.3	10.4%	5 887.7	12.1%	-0.5%		
Equity investments	20 461.1	42.2%	20 647.5	42.6%	9.6%		
Listed equities	17 351.7	35.8%	17 538.1	36.1%	8.8%		13.6%
Private equity investments	2 666.1	5.5%	2 666.1	5.5%	14.6%		
Unlisted equities	443.3	0.9%	443.3	0.9%	14.2%		
Real estate investments	3 001.6	6.2%	3 001.6	6.2%	5.0%		
Direct real estate investments	2 281.6	4.7%	2 281.6	4.7%	4.6%		
Real estate investment funds	720.0	1.5%	720.0	1.5%	6.2%		
Other investments	2 994.8	6.2%	2 994.8	6.2%	3.6%		
Hedge funds	2 994.8	6.2%	2 994.8	6.2%	3.6%	3.3%	
Commodity investments							
Other investments							
Total investments, %			52 941.1	109.1%			
Effect of derivatives, %			-4 417.2	-9.1%			
Total investments**)	48 523.8	100%	48 523.8	100%	7.4%	6.4%	

*) The classification complies with the recommendations of the Finnish Pension Alliance's working group on the calculation of returns.

**) Total investments are the year-end market value of the investments used in the calculation.

Volatility is calculated from monthly logarithmised historical returns for two years.

8 Date and signatures to the financial statements and the report of the Board of Directors

Helsinki, 23 February 2017

Anna-Kaisa Ikonen	Kari Nenonen
Sallamaari Muhonen	Harri Virta
Risto Kangas	Raimo Vistbacka
Heini Jalkanen	Markus Lohi
Timo Kietäväinen	

9 Auditor's report

To Keva's Council

Audit of the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Keva (business identity code 0119343-0) for the financial period 1 January to 31 December 2016. The financial statements comprise the balance sheet, profit and loss account, statement of source and application of funds, and notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the pension provider's financial performance and financial position in accordance with the laws and regulations governing the preparation of financial statements in Finland and comply with statutory requirements.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with good auditing practice in Finland. Our responsibilities under good auditing practice are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of Keva in accordance with the ethical requirements that are applicable in Finland and are relevant to our audit, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors and the CEO for the financial statements

The Board of Directors and the CEO are responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the laws and regulations governing the preparation of financial statements in Finland and comply with the requirements of the laws, statutes and regulations concerning Keva. The Board of Directors and the CEO are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Directors and the CEO are responsible for assessing the pension provider's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters relating to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared using the going concern basis of accounting unless there is an intention to liquidate the pension provider or cease operations, or there is no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance on whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with good auditing practice will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with good auditing practice, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the pension provider's internal control.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- conclude on the appropriateness of the Board of Directors' and the CEO's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the pension provider's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the re-

lated disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the pension provider to cease to continue as a going concern.

- evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events so that the financial statements give a true and fair view.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Other reporting requirements

Other information

The Board of Directors and the CEO are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises information included in the report of the Board of Directors. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. With respect to report of the Board of Directors, our responsibility also includes considering whether the report of the Board of Directors has been prepared in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations.

In our opinion, the information in the report of the Board of Directors is consistent with the information in the financial statements and the report of the Board of Directors has been prepared in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement in of the information included in the report of the Board of Directors, we are required to report this fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Supervisory audit under Keva's Standing Orders

As required under Keva's Standing Orders, we have issued two annual supervisory audit reports on the supervisory audit performed by us.

Helsinki, 23 February 2017

Ernst & Young Oy
Authorised Public Accounting Company

Harri Pärssinen
Authorised Public Accountant